Agromet Advisory Bulletin for Virudhunagar district

(From 21st March to 25th March 2018)) (Issued jointly by AAS Unit, Agricultural Research Station, Kovilpatti, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University & India Meteorological Department)

Significant past weather data for the preceding week (16.03.2018 -19.03.2018)

Rainfall (mm)	10.0
Maximum Temperature (°C)	35-38
Minimum Temperature (°C)	24-25
Cloud cover (Octa)	5-6
RH at 08:30 hrs (%)	68-76
RH at 17:30 hrs (%)	42-52
Wind speed (kmph)	7-13
Wind direction (deg)	90-180

Weather forecast until 08:30 hrs of 25.03.2018

Parameters	Ensemble forecast				
	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5
	21.03.18	22.03.18	23.03.18	24.03.18	25.03.18
Rainfall (mm)	0	0	0	3	0
Max. Temperature (°C)	36	36	37	37	36
Min. Temperature (°C)	24	24	25	25	25
Cloud cover (Octa)	2	2	4	4	4
Relative humidity (%)	45-70	45-70	45-70	40-65	40-65
Wind (kmph) (dd)	8/ E	8/E	6/SE	6/SE	6/SE

E- East and SE- South east

Agromet advisories in relation to the anticipated weather having light rainfall, light to moderate cloud cover and moderate humidity

Crop/ Ecosystem	Stage / Activities	Advisories
Chilli	Flowering to fruiting stage	 In order to conserve soil moisture dust mulch through manual hoeing and crop residue mulch in the inter-row space may be adopted. Fruit Rot / Die Back incidence in chilli is noticed. To control the disease spray Copper oxychloride 0.25% or Zineb 0.15%. Prevailing weather condition increases the cut worms (<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>) incidence. To control spray Indoxacarb 14.5 % SC @ 6.5 ml/10 lit.
Temperature	Crops	• Farmers are advised to go for mulching to preserve the soil moisture for the crop growth.

	Animal Husbandry	 Air cooling using evaporative coolers designed to reduce ambient temperatures in livestock shelters can be quite effective. Vaccine for foot and mouth disease to the cattle is advised as prophylactic measure by utilizing the facility from nearby veterinary hospital.
Ploughing	Summer	• Summer ploughing is advised to improve the infiltration rate of soil as well as to control the weed growth by utilizing the unexpected rainfall during summer months.

SMS: Rain: 24.03.18: 3mm. Animal Husbandry -Vaccine for foot and mouth disease to the cattle as prophylactic measure by utilizing nearby veterinary hospital..

Professor and Head Agricultural Research Station Kovilpatti